



## DDI SFLs Past – Present - Future

- Conception
- Development
- KOS generation #1
- KOP generation #2
- Loose tube SFL (LSFL) with KOP Cobra
- DDI Moray generation # 3
  - Compliant
  - LSFL
- SEASTAX Pallets
- Palletizing
- 4<sup>th</sup> Development





## **Industry HFLs Problems**

- Shell Popeye Rogan & Chandley all leaked 1704 stems
- Shell Mars Rogan & Chandley all leaked
- Shell Tahoe Rogan & Chandley all leaked
- BP Marlin 1 Duco HCR Leaked and partial collapse
- BP Marlin thermoplastic umbilical replaced by steel
- BP Enterprise Work over umbilical HCR three burst hoses – DDI finds and repairs in the field
- Shell Malampaya OMUK workover umbilical electrical and hose failures
- Exxon Diana Leaks
- Amerada Hess Northwestern HCR Leaks
- BP king qualifies Duco HCR for high flowrates Fails due to internal erosion of the carcass. Multiflex HCR passes. BP switches to LSFLs
- BP Pompano umbilical replaced with steel umbilical
- Santa Fe GB 224 & Oryx failures





## DDI SFLs Development Phases

 Thermoplastic umbilicals used to connect directly to the tree. Once divers bent the umbilical torsion increased making it very difficult – in 1988 the seed was planted during this Oryx Installation





## DDI SFLs 1st Development Phases

- Steel tube umbilicals were becoming the norm
- Steel tubing were on the platform
- The tree and UTAs were tubed in Steel
- It is time for a steel tube flying lead
- First step is to eliminate the torsional effects and deal with any torsion that remains.
- The Cobra head & FLOT are conceived
  - CG must be below and the buoyancy above
  - The connection must be made without bending the umbilical
  - The ROV must be able to fit into the J-plate and fly the lead
  - Cobra
  - There must be a rigid way to transmit bending stresses to the ROV – FLOT
  - Need compliance between Cobra and the jacketed umbilical

# Welded fittings are simple and don't leak



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## DDI SFL Track Record No Leaks

- Shell Macaroni Multiple 450 feet
- Shell Angus Multiple 450 feet
- Shell Europa Multiple 450 feet
- Shell King Vetco S&HO one end and KOS cobra other end
- Amerada Hess Conger 5,900 feet 11 tubes 15KSI & 2 450'
- Shell Serrano & Oregano Multiple 450 feet
- BP King Multiple LSFLs 150'
- BP Marlin SS# 2 Multiple LSFLs 150 and 200'
- BP Canyon Express 39 LSFLs
- Kerr McGee Navaho 8,000 foot DDI compliant Moray
- Shell Manatee Multiple 450 feet
- Shell Serrano & Oregano Phase 2 Multiple 450 feet
- BP Aspen 14 tube 400 feet LSFL, floating flushing plates
- BHP Boris 20,000 foot DDI Compliant Moray
- BP King West Four LSFLs & HFLs
- Boris 2 LSFL 150 ft.



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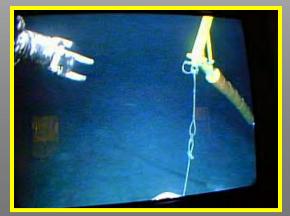


#### **KOS Cobra Generation 1**















## DDI SFLs 2nd Development Phase

- Cobra taller then it needs to be new compact design developed
- Need to transmit tube strength to the cobra
- Bend segments need not to be buoyant so Cobra sits upright on the seafloor for easier connections



#### JURUNATURE SDN BHD





























#### **Installation Generation 2**







#### 5900ft with electrical strapped on & two 450'

SFLs - 11 tube 15,000 psi



### **DDI SFLs**

### 3rd Development Phase LSFLs

- Need Integrated bend limited to protect the exposed tubes from segment all sliding to one end
- Need to increase compliant length if the umbilicals are going to get any bigger
- Don't need big pot at the end of the umbilical section – Tubes can be welded all along under the compliant section
- Don't even need conventional jacket umbilical for flying leads. Loose tube in Overhose are more flexible

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## DDI LSFLs Present

- Loose tube steel flying leads (LSFL)
  - With KOP Cobra generation 2
  - With KOS Cobra generation 1
  - With DDI Moray generation 3
  - With DDI Moray generation 4
- DDI compliant Moray single umbilical connection
- Horizontal Moray fits anyones j-plates
- Vertical Moray fits anyones j-plates
- SEASTAX Pallets
- Palletizing







SEASTAX pallet Cube pinned and lifted as single magazine – Perfect for multiple SFL installations





King used Standard baskets and was transported without permit making this an ideal method for up to 6 flying leads







### **DDI SFLs**



### 4th Development Phase Compliant Morays

- Don't need UTAs if the umbilical can be plugged directly to the tree like the old days
- Need to lengthen the compliant area to 20 feet to compensate for any umbilical stiffness
- Need to incorporate handling of the electrical cable and transition to EFL
- Need to carrying installation tension of catenary
- compliant Moray is born and evolved from the 5,900 foot long SFL to the tree under the drilling rig



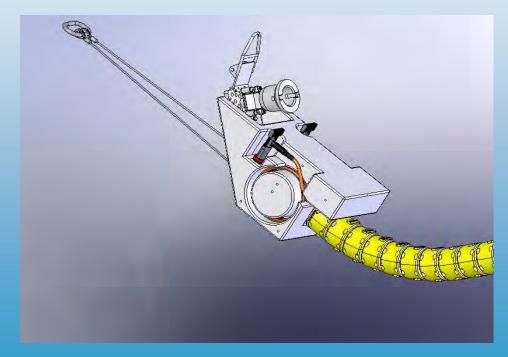


Deep Down Inc Next Generation Moray



A highly configurable and installation friendly flying lead; supporting hydraulic and combined hydraulic, electric and optical installations.









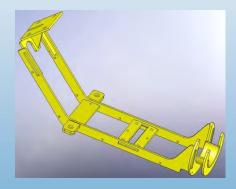
Universal Frame Assembly

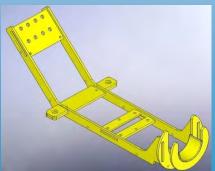
- Interchangeable interface plate, supports all plate mfg
- Light weight, 45 pounds unloaded
- Rated for 10 ton axial load
- Complete elimination of epoxy armor pot















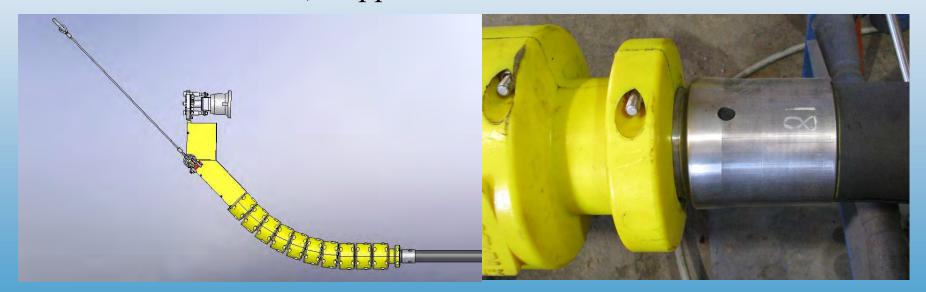


Horizontal EH Moray on Navaho to OMUK Steel tube umbilical



Revolutionary DOP<sup>TM</sup> (Deep Over-Hose Protection) System

- High strength redundant over-hose
- Rated for 10 ton axial load
- Significantly increases maneuverability of heads
- Smaller MBR, shipped on 8' reel





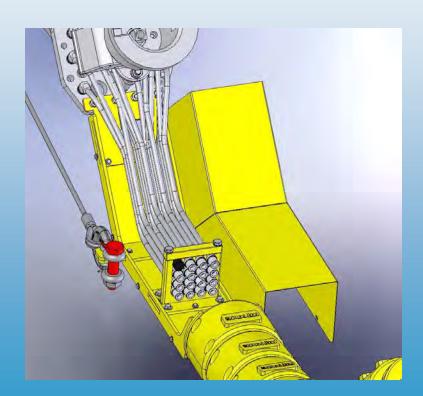


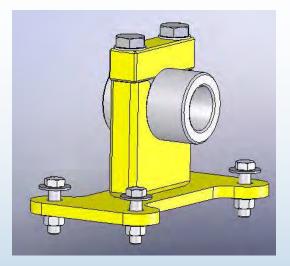


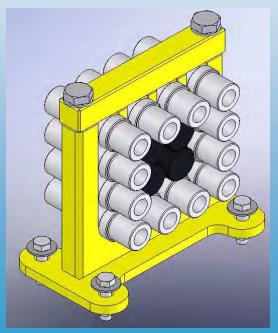


Configurable Strength Termination

- Steel tubes
- Hoses
- Mix & match













DDI supplied Moray terminations to BP Aspen & BHP Boris

- BP Aspen ordered5 Moray SFLs
  - 4 400 ft
  - 1 − 150 ft
- BHP Boris Ordered three compliant Morays

Morays

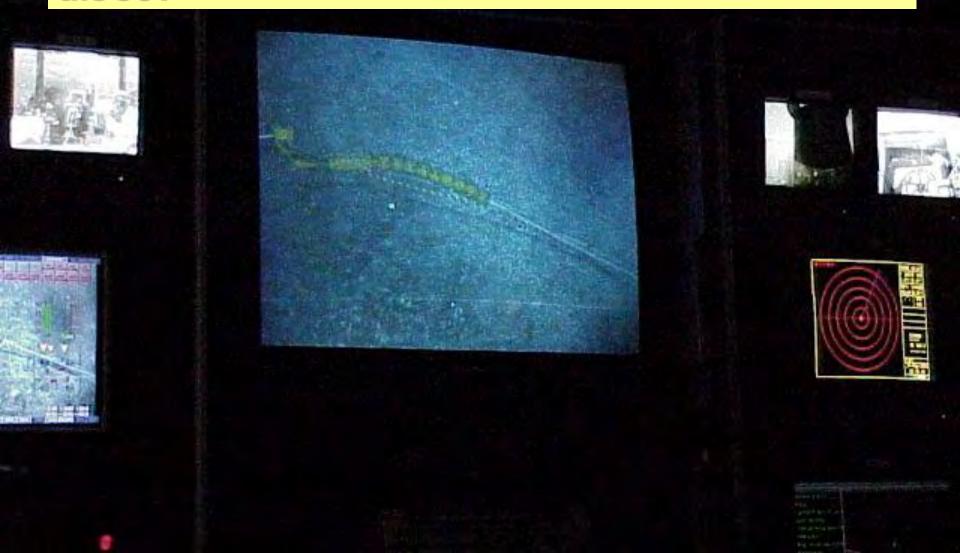
**ABB J-Plate** 

**DDI** Horizontal Moray

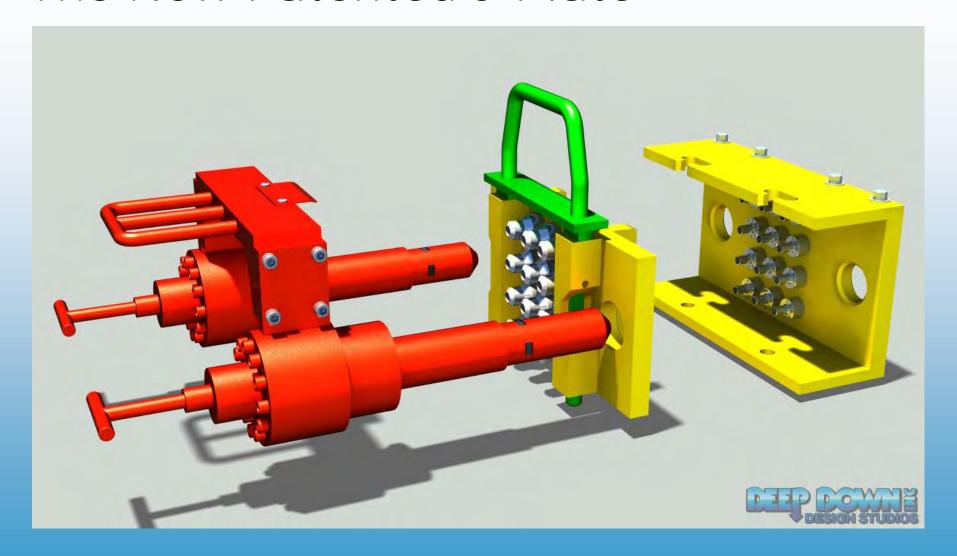




This is not memory, it is flexibility as it sits almost neutrally buoyant on the seafloor waiting to connect to the SUT



#### The New Patented J-Plate







**Proven History (Over Ten Years In The Field Without A Single Failure)** 

• Amerada Hess: Conger

• Anadarko: Genghis Khan, K2, Independence Hub, Jubilee

• ATP: Gomez

• Baccarat:

• BHP: Little Burn, Boris, Boris 2

• BP: King, Marlin 2, Aspen, King West, RMS, ADCP,

Thunderhorse

• Elf Exploration: Canyon Express

• Exxon Mobil: Erha, Erha North, Bahamian Power Distribution

• Helix: Phoenix, Typhoon, Noonan,

• Kerr McGee: Navajo

• MEGI: Zafiro

• ONGC:

• Shell: Macaroni, Angus, Europa, King, Serrano,

Oregano, Manatee

• Total: Akpo



